HA-1556 Aberdeen Esso Service Station Aberdeen Private

c. 1930

The Aberdeen Esso Service Station is an unaltered example of the early gas stations which were built during the era of automobile proliferation between the World Wars. The decorative corbels of the canopy are a vestige of the high style architecture of the Beaux Arts school and may be an attempt by the designer to legitimize the service station as a permanent aesthetic form.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST MAGI # 1315565811

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME					
HISTORIC					
AND/OR COMMON Aberdeen Es	so Service Station				
2 LOCATIO	N				
STREET & NUMBER	40 and Bel Air Avenue				
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT	
Aberdeen STATE Maryland		— VICINITY OF COUNTY Harford			
3 CLASSIFI	CATION				
CATEGORY	CATEGORY OWNERSHIP STA		PRESENT USE		
_DISTRICT	PUBLIC	_XOCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM	
X BUILDING(S)	_XPRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	X COMMERCIAL	PARK	
STRUCTURE	ВОТН	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENCE	
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS	
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC	
•	BEING CONSIDERED	Xyes: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL MILITARY	TRANSPORTATIONOTHER:	
4 OWNER O	OF PROPERTY				
NAME			Telephone #:(30]	1) 030_0050	
Milton Usta			rerephone #:(50)	[] 030-0030	
503 Pondero				,	
CITY, TOWN	.sa blive		STATE . Z	in code	
Bel Air		VICINITY OF	STATE, Z Maryland 210	014	
5 LOCATIO	N OF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION	Liber #:		
COURTHOUSE REGISTRY OF DEED	OS,ETC Harford County C	burthouse	Folio #:		
STREET & NUMBER	-				
CITY, TOWN	CITY.TOWN Bel Air		STATE Maryland		
6 REPRESE	NTATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		***	
TITLE					
DATE					
		FEDERAL	STATECOUNTYLOCAL		
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS					
CITY, TOWN			STATE		
		······································			



CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

 $\underline{\underline{X}}_{\mathsf{EXCELLENT}}$

_G00D

__FAIR

__DETERIORATED
__RUINS

__UNEXPOSED

_UNALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE

71-1391

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Aberdeen Esso Service Station is a concrete roadside automobile service station built about 1930 and located on the northeast corner of U.S. 40 and Bel Air Avenue in Aberdeen, Maryland.

The building facing west across U.S. 40, is a one-story office with a covered driveway and gas pump island. A hipped tile roof covers the entire structure. The exterior is stucco.

The office section has plate glass windows facing the paved service area on the north west, and south. A series of small square panes above a transom bar tops each window. The restrooms are behind the office area and are reached by separate outside doors on the north and south elevations. The doorways are placed within blind molded arches in the stucco. The overhanging roof of the driveway has foliated scroll corbels. The soffit of the overhang is covered with pressed metal sheets in a square-within-square pattern.

A three-bay garage of later date adjoins the office building on the north.

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW					
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION		
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE		
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE		
1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER		
_1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	X_TRANSPORTATION		
_X900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRYINVENTION	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)		
SPECIFIC DATES C. 1930 BUILDER/ARCHITECT						

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Aberdeen Esso Service Station is an unaltered example of the early gas stations which were built during the era of automobile proliferation between the World Wars. The architecture of these stations is clearly an outgrowth of the needs of the automobile traveler: simple office functions, covered service area, public restrooms, and convenient access to gas pumps and the main highway. The decorative corbels of the Aberdeen Esso Station are a vestige of the high-style architecture of the Beaux-Arts school, a period drawing to a close at the time of the station's construction. They may be interpreted as an attempt to legitimize the service station as a permanent aesthetic form, the designer using recognizable features of a more established style in the absence of an evolved gas station architectural vocabulary.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF	NECESSARY			
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY				
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION				
LICT ALL CTATES AND SOME				
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PRO	PERTIES OVERLAPPI	NG STATE OR COUNTY	BOUNDARIES	
STATE	COUNTY			
	355			
STATE	COUNTY			
	700,		••	
CORNA DRUDA DED DE				
II FORM PREPARED BY				
NAME / TITLE				
Janet Davis, MHT/SHA Surveyor		December 11,	1980	
ORGANIZATION		DATE		
Maryland Historical Trust		(301) 269-2438		
STREET & NUMBER		TELLPHON	E	
21 State Circle				
CITY OR TOWN		Maryland 214	Λ1	
Annapolis		Marylano 214	ÛΤ	

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

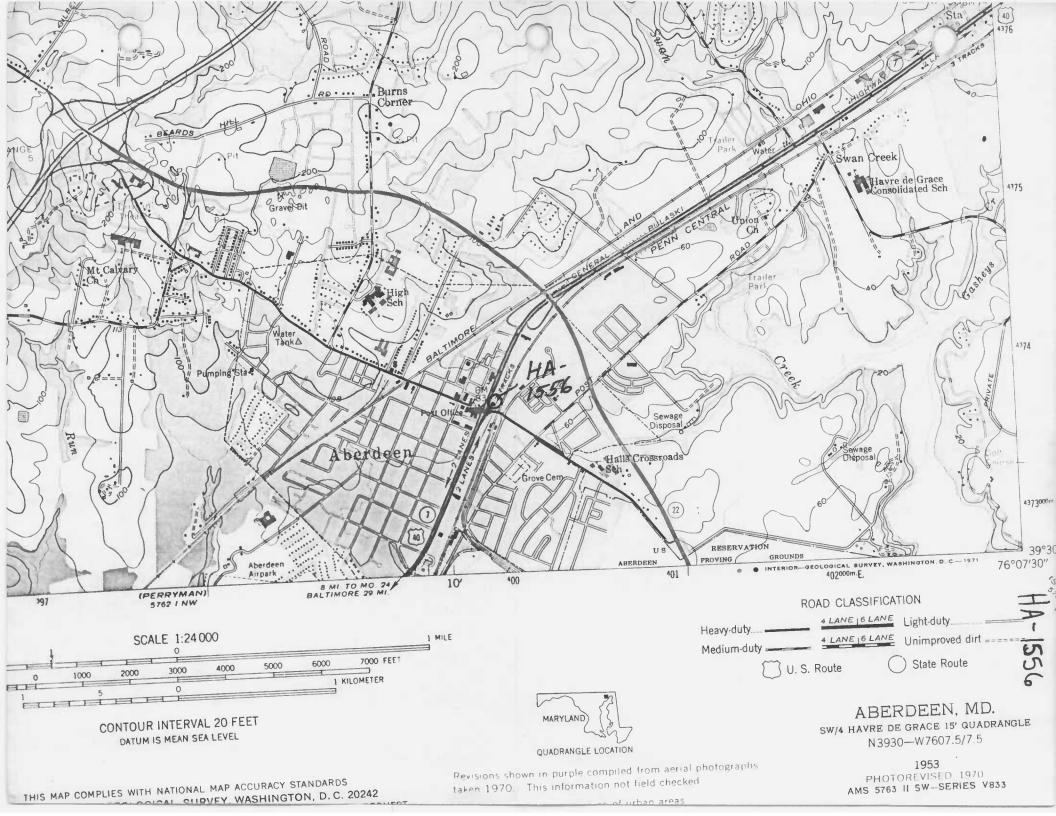
The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438





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